NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE DATA REPORT
Texas State Report: 1/1/2021 – 12/31/2021
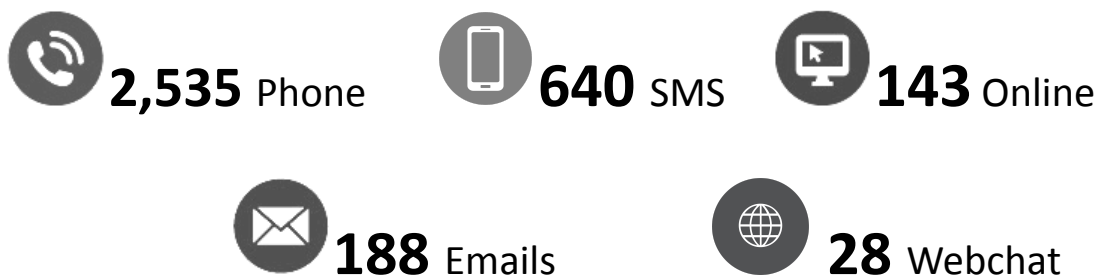
NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE

OVERVIEW OF INCOMING SIGNALS

*The following information is based on incoming communication with the National Human Trafficking Hotline from January 1, 2021 – December 31, 2021 about human trafficking cases and issues related to human trafficking in Texas. Communication can take the form of **phone calls, SMS, Webchat[1], online tip reports[2], or emails**. Communication regarding topics unrelated to human trafficking are not included in this report. In 2021, the National Human Trafficking Hotline received a total of **3,534** substantive[3] phone calls, SMS, Webchats, emails, or online tip reports from Texas.*

2,535 Phone   **640** SMS   **143** Online

188 Emails   **28** Webchat

[1] Webchats are a means of communicating with NHTH staff directly on the website using the online chat feature
[2] Online tip reports are a standardized form which can be completed on the website, allowing signalers to provide details without directly interacting with NHTH staff.
[3] Substantive signals excludes hang-ups, wrong numbers, missed signals and signals in which the Hotline could not determine the signaler's reason for contacting the Hotline

SUBSTANTIVE SIGNAL DATA

The following statistics are based solely on substantive signals about human trafficking and issues related to human trafficking made to the National Human Trafficking Hotline between January 1, 2021 and December 31, 2021 from signalers in Texas at the time of their signal. Substantive signals exclude hang-ups, missed calls, wrong numbers, and signals in which the signaler's reason for contacting is unknown.

Number of Substantive Signals Received from Texas: 3,534
This constitutes the 2nd highest signal volume of all 50 states and Washington, D.C. in 2021.

SIGNALER TYPE	# OF SIGNALS	% OF SIGNALS
Victim of Trafficking	1,124	32%
Community Member	637	18%
Other[1]	345	10%
NGO Representative	318	9%
Victim of Other Crime	294	8%
Family of Trafficking Victim	150	4%
Medical Professional	126	3.5%
Acquaintance of Trafficker	95	3%
Law Enforcement	75	2%
Not Specified	59	2%

Victim of Labor Exploitation	59	2%
Friend of Trafficking Victim	49	1%
Mental Health Professional	38	1%
Business	32	1%
Educator/School Personnel	31	1%
Legal Professional	27	1%
Government Official	21	0.5%
Buyer of Commercial Sex	16	0.5%
Faith-Based Representative	14	0.5%
Potential Trafficker	9	0%
Trucker	6	0%
Airline/Airport Personnel	4	0%
Student	3	0%
Caller Types Referenced Fewer than Three Times[2]	2	0%
TOTAL # OF SUBSTANTIVE SIGNALS	**3,534**	**100%**

[1]Other is selected when the signaler specifies a Signaler Type that is not listed and does not logically fit any of the existing categories.
[2] To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

DATA ABOUT HUMAN TRAFFICKING SITUATIONS

Each request submitted to the Hotline is evaluated for evidence of potential human trafficking. **In Texas, a total of 917 unique situations (incidents) of potential human trafficking were reported to the Hotline.**

PRIMARY REASON FOR CONTACTING THE NATIONAL HOTLINE	# OF SITUATIONS	% OF SITUATIONS
Access Service Referrals	217	24%
Report a Trafficking Tip	658	72%
Request Crisis Assistance	42	4%
Request General Information[2]	0	0%
TOTAL # OF SITUATIONS	**917**	**100%**

[2]Requests for general information are situations in which an individual who is aware of a specific situation of potential trafficking may contact the National Human Trafficking Hotline for general information about human trafficking or to learn more about services available to trafficking victims. Requests for T&TA (Training and Technical Assistance) are situations in which service providers or law enforcement working with a victim of trafficking contact the Hotline for technical assistance.

VENUE/INDUSTRY OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING	# OF SITUATIONS	% OF SITUATIONS
Sex	**661**	**72%**
Venue Not Specified	308	47%
Illicit Massage/Spa Business	69	10%
Hotel/Motel-Based	66	10%
Residence-Based Commercial Sex	59	9%

Pornography	44	7%
Online Ad, Venue Unknown	34	5%
Other Venue	23	3%
Escort/Delivery Service	18	3%
Street-Based	18	3%
Hostess/Strip Club-Based	11	1.5%
Bar/Club-Based	7	1%
Truck Stop-Based	4	0.5%
Labor	**131**	**14%**
Domestic Work	31	24%
Industry Not Specified	18	14%
Construction	14	11%
Illicit Activity	14	11%
Agriculture/Farms	9	7%
Restaurant/Food Service	7	5%
Traveling Sales Crew	7	5%
Retail/Other Small Business	6	4%
Hostess/Strip Club	4	3%
Health & Beauty Services	3	2%
Industries Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases[4]	18	14%
Sex and Labor	**51**	**6%**
Trafficking Type Not Specified[5]	**74**	**8%**
TOTAL # OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING SITUATIONS	**917**	**100%**

[4]To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.
[5]Cases where trafficking type is not specified typically occur when a law enforcement agent or service provider contacts the Hotline for resources and referrals but does not disclose details about the trafficking situation due to confidentiality. This category also includes cases in which the person reporting the information references human trafficking but does not provide further detail regarding the presence of labor or commercial sex. These cases are often submitted to the Hotline through anonymous online tip reports.

VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS[6]	# OF SITUATIONS	% OF SITUATIONS
Adults	616	67%
Minors	240	26%
Females	758	83%
Males	137	15%
Another Gender Identity[7]	11	1%
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	66	7%
Foreign Nationals[8]	154	17%
		NON-CUMULATIVE[9]

[6]These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

[7] Other gender identities include any individuals whose gender identified was not cisgender male or female. This would include individuals who identify as transgender male, transgender female, two-spirit, agender, genderfluid, or other specified genders. At times, this information is self-reported. Other times NHTH staff may explicitly ask about gender identity for the purposes of connecting that person with appropriate service provider resources to meet their needs. Situations where the likely victims' gender was unstated or unclear due to conflicting information are recorded as Unknown.

[8]A Foreign National in this data set is defined as any individual who is not currently a US Citizen or Legal Permanent Resident.

[9]These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

[10]To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

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Important Note: The data displayed in this report was generated based on information communicated to the National Human Trafficking Hotline via phone, email, and online tip report. The National Human Trafficking Hotline cannot verify the accuracy of the information reported. This is not a comprehensive report on the scale or scope of human trafficking within the state. Data is dynamic and subject to change as the hotline continues to respond to victims of trafficking. Therefore, the data reported is likely to have minor fluctuations based on when the data for the report was retrieved. The current report is based on data retrieved on November 15, 2022, 5:00 PM.